



somehow transferred to the contemporary period; that is, the government of Israel is endowed with the same sanctity that the people of Israel had. "Another factor is geography. Geography also has a theological interpretation. Israel's geography, according to their theology, is the geography of the Promised Land. French philosopher Roger Garaudy says that the God of Israel has transformed into the government, and the Promised Land has become the land of Israel. Even the Exodus from Egypt and the events of the journey from Exodus to migration to Israel become sacred and find a holy aspect. Let's ignore that in Zionist and evangelical interpretations of Christianity, the story becomes entangled in

Armageddon, and this matter is crucial for them. So, Israel is the only earthly government that adheres to a kind of sacred history, sacred geography, special people, and a sacred government. These four pillars are exactly in conflict with the principles of the nation-state; that is, the four pillars of people, land, government, and sovereignty. When we talk about the concept of the state in the modern era, these four pillars, except for the people's aspect, are among the most obvious principles. These four principles do not exist in Israel, so it cannot be a nation-state because when it comes to the people, there is no inclusivity. In a nation-state, people can be Jewish or have another religion, but Israel is

in crisis over shaping a contemporary national identity and looks entirely ideological. So, Israel is neither secular nor a nation-state; Israel has an ideological political system. But how has Israel formed a theological system? Part of it goes back to how Israel's politics is. There is a text known as the 'Protocols of the Elders of Zion', famous among Zionist scholars, which they call a hoax; that is, all attributed to them. Inside these protocols, they have planned everything; the economy, cinema, and so on, and its basis is that Zionism must take over the world. But unfortunately, the policies that Israel implements are based on this hoax. Two books can help clarify this discussion. One is a book by

French theorist Jacques Attali called "The Economic History of the Jewish People." This book explains what Jews have done throughout history. The issue goes back to several hundred years, from the Middle Ages to this day. They somehow shape economic and banking systems in the medieval period, and from a certain point on, all kings have been indebted to Jews. Another book is 'An Empire of Their Own: How the Jews Invented Hollywood' by Neal Gabler. In conclusion, I think it is very wrong to say that Israel is a secular government or has created democracy. At least based on political theology, this cannot be accepted. Hegel said history repeats itself. Marx said, "He forgot to add: the

first time as tragedy, the second time as farce." Žižek also addressed this issue in a book called 'First as Tragedy, Then as Farce'. This proposition is worth discussing. In the second time when history repeats itself as a farce, it is actually more terrible than the first tragedy. The irony of history is right here; the first time its name is tragedy, but it is not as terrible as its comedy state. My assumption is that the government of Israel has launched a farcical and horrifying show by repeating history and exclusivity. The level of violence is also much higher than what is claimed. Horrific accounts are recorded, such as tearing the stomach of a pregnant woman or taking the head of a fetus. Susan

Sontag says only a dogmatic religious foundation can do such things. Israeli terrorist groups like Haganah, Irgun, and Etzel are all made up of radical extremist individuals. "We do the same thing with Palestinians that David did with Nabal," they say to those who lie in front of bulldozers and say you mustn't destroy Palestinian homes and those who fight against the government of Israel, asking why are you using live ammunition against Palestinians. That story is a twisted and erotic one that is not expressible here. These groups come from a dogmatic theology known as the Iron Fist, which is why talking about the existing secular order is laughable.

