Developments

# FM: E3 move to unleash snapback sanctions erodes UNSC credibility

#### **International Desk**

Iran's foreign minister on Friday censured a decision by the European powers to trigger a mechanism reimposing international sanctions on the Islamic Republic, saying that the move will have "severe consequences for the credibility of the UN Security Council."

"The path chosen by Europe, if not curbed, will additionally have severe consequences for the credibility of the UN Security Council. Invoking the socalled snapback mechanism without due process or a legal basis not only undermines confidence in the Council's decisions, but also endangers international peace and security. It is high time for the Council—and the world—to step up and say: "ENOUGH"," Abbas Araghchi said in a post on X.

Britain, France and Germany — the European parties to the 2015 nuclear deal — on Thursday invoked the process, known as the "snapback" mechanism, which initiates a 30-day deadline for reimposing sanctions lifted under the UN Resolution 2231 which endorses the 2015 nuclear deal.

Their move came after two rounds of talks between the two sides and weeks of warnings to Tehran over what they called Iran's continued non-compliance with its commitments under the nuclear agreement, which goes by the name of the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA).

Iran has repeatedly said that the European trio - known as the E3 - lacks all legal and moral authority to activate the mechanism as they failed to live up to their commitments under the JCPOA after the United States unilaterally withdrew from the deal and reimposed sanctions against Iran.

The move took place just days after Iranian and European diplomats held talks in Geneva. the second since Israel and the US launched strikes on Iran on the eve of a sixth round of talks with the US.

"Iran was bombed. First by Israel, and then by the United States. It is repugnant for Europe to now accuse Iran of having left the table and spurning dialogue. The reality is that we are at a point where the West cannot even guarantee that it will cease further unlawful military strikes on my people while negotiations are held. that claimed the lives of nearly 1,100 Iranians," Araghchi said. "The actions of the European troika effectively reward the offender and punish the victim. It was the United States, not Iran, that unilaterally withdrew from the JCPOA in 2018 and reimposed sanctions. It was Europe, not Iran, that failed to fulfil its commitments to mitigate the economic impact of the US withdrawal. It was also Europe, not Iran, that not only failed to implement their commitments on Transition Day (Oct. 2023), but also imposed new illegal sancand shipping."

In a letter to the UN Secretary-General António Guterres and the UN Security Council on Thursday, Araghchi also called on the body's members "to reiect the unjustified political manipulations and to uphold the integrity of international law and authority of the Council." In an earlier phone call with his European counterparts, Araghchi said Tehran would respond 'appropriately to this illegal and unjustified action ... in order to protect and guarantee its national rights and interests," according to a statement from his ministry.

He called on the three countries to "appropriately correct this wrong decision in the coming

#### Cooperation with IAEA

On Wednesday Iran's Deputy Foreign Minister Kazem Gharibabadi said that if the snapback was triggered, "the path of interaction that we have now opened with the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) will also be completely affected and will probably stop."

He made the remarks following the return of IAEA inspectors to Iran to oversee fuel replacement operations at the key nuclear facility in Bushehr, in the country's southwest.

It was the first IAEA team to arrive since Iran suspended cooperation with the UN nuclear watchdog over the agency's failure to condemn the Israeli and US strikes.

The Iranian foreign minister also sent a letter to European Union foreign policy chief Kaja Kallas, calling the European move "invalid and ineffective." Araghchi stressed that Resolution 2231 "must expire according to its scheduled timeline on

October 18, 2025. "Attempts by the E3 to revive **UN Security Council resolutions** that were terminated under Resolution 2231 are invalid and ineffective," Araghchi wrote.

#### **Diplomatic solution**

Reaffirming Iran's "readiness to resume fair and balanced diplomatic negotiations," he urged the EU to avoid "selective interpretations" and work towards "genuine diplomacy and the preservation of multilateralism."

On Friday, Kallas said the coming weeks offered an "opportunity" to hammer out a diplomatic solution on Iran's nuclear program.

"We are entering a new phase with this 30 days that is now giving us also the opportunity to really find diplomatic ways to find a solution," Kallas told iournalists.

#### Russia, China reactions

Russia and China, both parties to the JCPOA, upbraided the E3 move, warning against the repercussions of imposing curbs on Iran's peaceful nuclear program.

'We strongly urge them to reconsider and review their erroneous decisions before they lead to irreparable consequencpean countries that could reimes and further tragedy," Russia's Foreign Ministry said in a statement on Friday. The ministry also underlined

find a peaceful solution to the stand-off over Iran's nuclear program. Moreover, the Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesman said a

that the European trio was un-

dermining diplomatic efforts to

pose United Nations sanctions on Iran was "not constructive." "The Iranian nuclear issue is at a critical juncture. Launching the Security Council's snap-

Abbas Araghchi

back mechanism of sanctions is not constructive and will undermine the process of a political and diplomatic settlement of the Iranian nuclear issue," Guo Jiakun told a regular press

### mechanism triggered by Eurotions on Iranian civil aviation 'Ultimate audacity': Pezeshkian pillories Western hypocrisy over Israel's atrocities



#### **National Desk**

Iranian President Masoud Pezeshkian on Thursday denounced the double standards adopted by the countries claiming to support democracy and human rights, saying that they disregard Israel's crimes but accuse the Islamic Republic of



Iranian President Masoud Pezeshkian addresses a ceremony honoring those killed in the US-Israeli aggression against the country in June in the capital

stoking insecurity in the region. Pezeshkian made the remarks in a meeting commemorating the martyrs of the 12-day war of US and Israeli aggression on Iran in June that claimed the lives of more than 1,100 innocent people, including women and children, as well as top military officials and scientific figures.

"A handful of tie-wearing individuals, with false pretenses, speak of human rights from the platforms at their disposal, while the regime they support bombs innocent women and children. What sin

or crime did these beloved ones, who were at sleep in their homes, commit to be massacred by this criminal regime?"

The Iranian president underlined that the countries claiming to support democracy and human rights, 'with ultimate audacity, do not see the brutal crimes of a regime that terrorizes and kills throughout the region, but accuse the Iranian nation, which is itself a victim of terrorism, of stoking insecurity in the region."

Stressing that the goal of the pressures exerted by the US and Western countries against the Islamic Republic is to turn Iran into a "disarmed, weak, and defenseless nation against their brutal attacks and aggression," Pezeshkian said, "We fear no threat... We detest war and seek peace and tranquility, but we will respond decisively to any

The Iranian president also lauded the sacrifices of the Iranian nation in the recent US-Israeli-imposed war on the country, underlining that the public proved to the world their loyalty and steadfastness in defense of their homeland.

## President due in China on Sunday to take part in SCO summit

#### **International Desk**

Iranian President Masoud Pezeshkian is scheduled to travel to China on August 31, where he will attend the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) and SCO Plus summits.

According to the president's political advisor Mehdi Sanaei, Pezeshkian will also hold meetings with the heads of countries on the sidelines of the summits, including Russian president and Chinese prime min-

The events are expected to bring together leaders and senior officials from over 30 countries.

In a meeting focused on bilateral ties with China on Thursday, Pezeshkian described relations with China as "strategic," adding that Iran, given its geopolitical position and international role, remains a "reliable partner" for Beijing in political, economic, and international arenas, including joint efforts to counter unilateralism.

He has voiced Iran's readiness for "serious and constructive" cooperation with China, particularly within the framework of Beijing's Belt and Road Initiative (BRI).

"All other areas of bilateral cooperation can be defined and pursued within the framework of interacting to advance the Belt and Road Initiative," Pezeshkian said.

The BRI, launched by China in 2013,



is a multi-trillion-dollar infrastructure and development project aimed at enhancing regional connectivity across Asia, Europe and Africa.

The meeting included a review of existing agreements and infrastructure projects, as well as proposals from government agencies aimed at accelerating implementation.



