## Walk through history, nature in Maryan village of Gilan Province





## Iranica Desk

Humans have always sought natural areas with clean air and freedom from noise to find rest, especially given the pressures of living in crowded and polluted urban environments. They long for traditional spaces that divert the mind from concrete and towering buildings, instead presenting forests and meadows that captivate every visitor's sight.

Finding such places with these qualities in Iran is far from an impossible dream. This vast country, boasting a four-season natural climate, simply requires a bit of determination to fulfill your desire for tranquility. Among these destinations, which many city dwellers yearn for, is Maryan village, IRNA wrote.

The name Maryan literally means a place built beside the road. This village is located near Talesh and lies approximately 143 kilometers from Rasht, the provincial capital of Gilan Province.

Situated at an elevation of 1.080 meters above sea level, Maryan is embraced by picturesque landscapes of pastures, forests, and mountains. Within this dreamlike village, the harmonious blend of quince, apple, and pear trees combined with the soothing melodies of the shepherd's reed flute and the gentle ringing of sheep's bells briefly transports visitors to a land of dreams, reminiscent of scenes seen only in films. Maryan village is considered one of the attractive tourist spots, featuring a mild climate in summer and cold weather in winter. The local economy primarily revolves around gardening, farming, handicrafts, and animal husbandry. Key agricultural products from this area include wheat, potatoes, alfalfa, beans, tobacco, apricots, apples, quinces, and pears.



The villagers traditionally wear Taleshi attire and communicate using the Taleshi and Azari languages. The local cuisine offers a variety of traditional dishes, such as stews like Shorba and Qormeh, as well as diverse soups including sour Ash and Ash

Beyond its mountainous heights, enchanting forests, and the flowing Gorgan Rud river, Maryan village also boasts ancient historical sites.

One of these is Maryan Cemetery, whose existence attests to the area's long-standing history and the presence of various Taleshi ethnic communities spanning centuries. Research indicates that this cemetery is among the largest prehistoric burial grounds in Iran. Constructed in the style of pre-Islamic ancestors, excavations here have uncovered bodies accompanied by essential burial

Maryan Bathhouse stands as another significant attraction. Registered as one of Iran's national monuments, it dates back to the

Qajar era. Designed by a German architect under the command of Sardar Amjad, the bathhouse was constructed using materials such as bricks, plaster, and stone.

Additionally, the Sardar Amjad Palace offers historical insight. This summer palace comprises two separate buildings; while one structure has deteriorated over time, the other has been carefully restored and renovated. Once regarded as a center of power, the palace was commissioned as the summer residence of Sardar Amjad during the reign of Naser al-Din Shah Qajar. For travelers aiming to extend their visit, exploring the natural sites surrounding Maryan village is highly recommended. Highlights include:

Seragah Lake: This idyllic lake reflects the beauty of the surrounding trees on its surface. It is encircled by numerous orchards bearing delicious fruits alongside extensive rice

fields. The tranquil silence of the lake, coupled with its soothing ambiance, offers visitors a profound sense of mental and emotional relaxation.

Talesh Sled: Those seeking an exhilarating experience can enjoy sled riding through the Siyahdaran forests, adding excitement to their journey.

**Gisum Forest:** Located 10 kilometers along the road from Talesh to Rasht, Gisum Forest spans 80 hectares and is home to more than 75 species of plants and various animals. This biodiversity makes it one of the most captivating tourist destinations in Gi-

Salsal Castle: A relic from the Seljuk era, this castle is situated in Lisar village, 20 kilometers from the main road connecting Talesh and Astara. Registered on Iran's National Heritage List in 2003, Salsal Castle is celebrated as one of the finest locations for photography enthusi-

## Adas Polo reflects tradition. nutritional wisdom

## **Iranica Desk**

Adas Polo is one of the most beloved dishes in Iranian cuisine. This aromatic rice dish combines the earthy flavor of lentils with a variety of complementary ingredients, creating a delightful experience for the palate. It is traditionally prepared in two main styles — simple and chamber (layered) — and is commonly served as a votive meal during religious ceremonies. As a staple of Iranian culinary heritage, Adas Polo holds a special place on many tables.

The preparation is straightforward and efficient, requiring less than 30 minutes to prepare the ingredients and approximately 30 to 60 minutes to cook. The core ingredients include rice and lentils, often enhanced with meat, raisins, caramelized onions, barberries, and walnuts. For added variation, it is frequently served with sugar or dates, offering a sweet contrast to the savory elements. The distinctive aroma, flavor, and golden color of Adas Polo primarily come from butter, cinnamon, and saffron — signature spices that elevate this dish. To garnish. Iranian cooks may decorate the dish with dates, pistachio slices, and slivered almonds. In ceremonial settings, Tahdig — the crispy rice, bread, potatoes, or lettuce cooked at the bottom of the pot is also an essential accompaniment that adds texture and richness.

Lentils, the key ingredient in Adas Polo, are celebrated for their exceptional nutritional profile. They are rich in plantbased protein, dietary fiber, iron, and essential minerals such as folate and magnesium, making them an excellent choice for supporting heart health, digestion, and sustained energy levels. Lentils are also low in fat and calories, which contributes to a balanced diet. Their complex carbohydrates help maintain steady blood sugar levels, benefiting overall metabolic health.

Iranian polo dishes, including Adas Polo, offer more than just delightful flavors; they reflect a tradition of wholesome, balanced meals. Polo (rice dishes) is often prepared with a blend of nutritious ingredients such as nuts, dried fruits, and aromatic spices, which enhance both taste and health benefits. The combination of rice with lentils or other legumes in these dishes provides a complete amino acid profile, important for muscle repair and growth, especially in plantbased diets. Moreover, the use of herbs and spices like saffron and cinnamon not only enriches flavor but also provides antioxidant and anti-inflammatory benefits. Together, these elements make Iranian polo dishes not only a culinary pleasure but also

